## Contents

Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction 1

CHAPTER ONE

I Am the King of the Counter-Revolution: Revolution and Emancipation in Hispaniola, 1789–1795 23

CHAPTER TWO

The Courage to Conquer Their Natural Liberty: Conflicts over Emancipation in French Santo Domingo, 1795–1801 62

CHAPTER THREE

Santo Domingo and the Rise of Toussaint Louverture, 1795-1801 88

CHAPTER FOUR

Uprooting the Tree of Liberty? Toussaint Louverture in Santo Domingo, 1801–1802 113

CHAPTER FIVE

The Shame of the Nation: The Force of Reenslavement and the Law of Slavery under the Regime of Ferrand, 1804–1809 136

CHAPTER SIX

They Always Knew Her to Be Free: Archiving Liberty in French Santo Domingo, 1804–1809 168

Epilogue 185

Glossary of French and Spanish Terms 195

Notes 197

Bibliography 263

Index 281